Newport Brass Offers Two Pressure Balance Tub and Shower Valves. This Document Includes the Installation Instructions for Both Models:

1-595 Tempress Pressure Balance Tub and Shower Valve (Page 2 - 5)

1-685 Newport Brass Pressure Balance Tub and Shower Valve (Page 6 -10)
INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS
Tempress Pressure Balancing Valve
Valve Body No. 1-595
as used with Tub and Shower Fittings

**Note:** This valve is designed to fit in a 2" X 4" stud wall (or thicker) installation. Use stem extension kit #I-249 (sold separately) if valve installed is too far away from the finished wall.

**Description**
This valve is precision engineered to provide satisfactory performance provided it is installed and operated in accordance with our recommendations contained in these instructions. In order to fully enjoy the comfort, safety and the reliability of this valve, be certain to familiarize yourself with these instructions.

**Operation**
The pressure balancing cartridge contained in this valve compensates for pressure fluctuations in the water supply system through a diaphragm-connected pressure balancing mechanism. The outlet temperature will change by no more than a mere ±2°F (1°C) with a 50% drop in either the hot or cold water pressure. Even if the cold water pressure fails completely, the anti-scald design will reduce the flow rate to a safe level ensuring reliable protection against scalding. The built-in check valves prevent cross flow between the hot and cold supplies.

**SPECIFICATIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Tub</th>
<th>Shower</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Min. Operating pressure:</td>
<td>20 psi [140 KPa]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Operating pressure:</td>
<td>125 psi [880 KPa]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Burst pressure:</td>
<td>500 psi [3450 KPa]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Hot water temp.:</td>
<td>180°F [80°C]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Flow rate in USGPM [l/min] @ 50 psi [345 KPa]:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diverter (Automatic):</th>
<th>Tub</th>
<th>Shower</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Illustration 1
BEFORE YOU BEGIN
On tiled wall surfaces, grouting must be either flush or raised for proper sealing of the cover plate.

IMPORTANT: It is not necessary to remove the cartridge from the valve during NORMAL soldering operations using propane-butane gas. **DO NOT USE OXYGEN-ACETYlene.** When soldering connections, do not solder within 4” of valve port. Do not use excessive heat. Open the stop valves when soldering inlets.

It is recommended that the pipes be flushed clean prior to installation, in order to avoid any future problems.

Ensure that the stop ring is properly installed, see below, otherwise a user could potentially disengage the cartridge with minimal force to external handle. This would cause the valve to fail, losing control of flow & temperature.

Make sure valve is securely fastened to studs. Be sure to remove trim items, handles, escutcheons and plates before installation. Wrap carefully and store until finished wall is completed.

Install the valve by positioning the 1/2” shower outlet in the up position. If installing showerhead & hand shower configuration, plumb showerhead from tub port (T) and hand shower from shower port (S). Finished wall must be within dimensions shown in illustration 2. To test pipe joints, pressurize both hot and cold inlets.

**Installing Trim**
Thread plastic upper link into finished post. Insert assembled post onto end of diverter stem, then slide finished sleeve over attached items and screw sleeve into diverter housing. Place coverplate on valve stem while sliding diverter trim through rubber grommet. Screw on escutcheon trim and mark all-thread nipple where excess needs to be cut off.

*(NOTE: For stem to be fully seated into cartridge, all-thread nipple and locking nut must be tightly secured against retaining plate.)* Place handle on stem. Measure excess between escutcheon and handle base. Remove handle and cut previously measured excess from end of stem. Reinstall handle and tighten set screws. (Refer to Illustrations 2 and 3.)

---

**Illustration 2**

![Illustration 2](image)

Ensure that the stop ring (3) is correctly installed, prior to finished trim installation, as follows:

- Rotate the cartridge stem (13) fully clockwise.
- Position the stop ring on the stem such that it rests against the stop post (14).

NOTE: Dimensions shown are from the inlet ports to the finished wall.
Setting the Temperature Limit Stop

This valve has an upper temperature limit stop (Item 6), which can allow desired and safe hot water temperature (recommended maximum is 110°F). This stop may be adjusted once the valve is installed. Before making this adjustment, run the water with the valve turned to the hot setting. If the water temperature is too high in this position, then perform the following adjustments:

- Remove the trim (handle, escutcheon and cover).
- Remove the all-thread nipple, retaining screws and retaining plate (Items 1, 2 and 3 respectively).
- Remove the broach (Item 5) and the limit stop (Item 6). Do not remove the mechanical stop (Item 7). If for any reason the mechanical stop or the cartridge is removed, the following steps must be performed:
  1. Close the valve by turning the cartridge stem clockwise until it stops, (Do not forcefully rotate).
  2. Position the mechanical stop on the cartridge against the stop block as shown in Illustration 5 and continue with the following steps.
- From the CLOSED position, rotate the cartridge stem counter-clockwise until the desired temperature is achieved.
- Place the limit stop (Item 6) on the cartridge stem against the stop block as shown in Illustration 7. Rotate several times to make sure the stop is at the desired temperature setting.
- Replace the full extension broach, retaining plate and screws, all-thread, nipple and locking nut. (NOTE: For stem to be fully seated into cartridge, all-thread nipple and locking nut must be tightly secured against retaining plate.)
**WARNING** - Never try to stop dripping by applying extreme force or overtightening the handle.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MALFUNCTION</th>
<th>CAUSE</th>
<th>REMEDY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opening immediately to hot water.</td>
<td>Hot and cold water supplies have been connected in reverse.</td>
<td>Rotate cartridge. (See Page 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water drips after shutting off the valve.</td>
<td>Residual water in valve and piping.</td>
<td>Allow approximately 3-8 minutes to drain.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water insufficiently hot.</td>
<td>Adjustable handle position stop incorrectly set.</td>
<td>Refer to the instruction on “Setting Temperature Limit Stop”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valve body too deep into wall.</td>
<td>The measured rough in or finished wall surface is incorrect.</td>
<td>Reset the valve.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diverter will not stay on during shower.</td>
<td>Not enough backpressure between showerhead and diverter valve.</td>
<td>Flow restrictor @ shower head 2.5 GPM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No or low flow of hot or cold water.</td>
<td>Either the hot or cold side is not fully pressurized.</td>
<td>Verify that all service stops for both the hot and cold are fully open and pressurized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Debris caught inside the inlet of the cartridge.</td>
<td>Remove the cartridge (See Page 3). If debris is lodged in the inlet of the cartridge or check the valve located in the cast valve body. The debris can be removed with a straightened paper clip or fine wire. Gently insert the wire and move it in a circular motion to dislodge any debris.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS
Pressure Balancing Valve
Valve Body No. 1-685
as used with Tub and Shower Fittings

Note: This valve is designed to fit in a 2" X 4" stud wall (or thicker) installation. Use stem extension kit #1-249 (sold separately) if valve installed is too far away from the finished wall.

Description
This valve is precision engineered to provide satisfactory performance provided it is installed and operated in accordance with our recommendations contained in these instructions. In order to fully enjoy the comfort, safety and the reliability of this valve, be certain to familiarize yourself with these instructions.

Operation
The pressure balancing cartridge contained in this valve compensates for pressure fluctuations in the water supply system through a spool and sleeve pressure balancing mechanism. The outlet temperature will change by no more than a mere ±2°F (1°C) with a 50% drop in either the hot or cold water pressure. Even if the cold water pressure fails completely, the anti-scald design will reduce the flow rate to a safe level ensuring reliable protection against scalding. The built-in check valves prevent cross flow between the hot and cold supplies.

Specifications
- Min Operating pressure: 20 psi [140 KPa]
- Max. Operating pressure: 125 psi [860 KPa]
- Max. Burst pressure: 500 psi [3450 KPa]
- Max. Hot water temp: 180°F [80°C]
- Flow rate in USGPM [l/min] @ 50psi [345 Kpa]:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Tub</th>
<th>Shower</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-685(A)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BEFORE YOU BEGIN

On tiled wall surfaces, grouting must be either flush or raised for proper sealing of the cover plate.

IMPORTANT: It is not necessary to remove the cartridge from the valve during NORMAL soldering operations using propane-butane gas. **DO NOT USE OXYGEN-ACETYLENE.** When soldering connections, do not solder within 4” of valve port. Do not use excessive heat. Open the stop valves when soldering inlets. It is recommended that the pipes be flushed clean prior to installation, in order to avoid any future problems. Ensure that the stop ring is properly installed, see below, otherwise a user could potentially disengage the cartridge with minimal force to external handle. This would cause the valve to fail, losing control of flow & temperature. Make sure valve is securely fastened to studs. Be sure to remove trim items, handles, escutcheons and plates before installation. Wrap carefully and store until finished wall is completed. Install the valve by positioning the 1/2” shower outlet in the up position. If installing showerhead & hand shower configuration, plumb showerhead from tub port (T) and hand shower from shower port (S). Finished wall must be within dimensions shown in illustration 2. To test pipe joints, pressurize both hot and cold inlets.

Installing Trim

Thread plastic upper link into finished post. Insert assembled post onto end of diverter stem, then slide finished sleeve over attached items and screw sleeve into diverter housing. Place coverplate on valve stem while sliding diverter trim through rubber grommet. Screw on escutcheon trim and mark all-thread nipple where excess needs to be cut off. (NOTE: For stem to be fully seated into cartridge, all-thread nipple and locking nut must be tightly secured against retaining plate.) Place handle on stem. Measure excess between escutcheon and handle base. Remove handle and cut previously measured excess from end of stem. Secure handle into place by tightening the handle setscrew or tightening the bonnet depending on handle construction. Screw diverter knob onto finished post. (Refer to Illustrations 2 and 3.)

Illustration 2

NOTE: Dimensions shown are from the inlet ports to the finished wall.
Illustration 3

Diverter stem
plastic upper link
finished post
finished sleeve
diverter knob

Generic diverter trim shown-not included

ASM 1-281
Setting the Temperature Limit Stop

This valve has an upper temperature limit stop, which can allow desired and safe hot water temperature (recommended maximum is 110°F). This stop may be adjusted once the valve is installed.

Before making this adjustment, run water with the valve turned to the hot setting. If the water temperature is too high in this position, then perform the following adjustments:

1. Remove the trim (handle, escutcheon and cover).

2. Remove the all-thread nipple, (item 7), hex nut (item 8) and stem plate (item 6).

3. Remove the broach stem (item 5) and the limit stop (item 4).

4. Close the valve by turning the cartridge stem clockwise until it stops, (Illustration 4).

5. From the CLOSED position, rotate the cartridge stem counter-clockwise until the desired temperature is achieved.(Illustration 5).

6. Place the limit stop (item 4) on the cartridge stem against the stop block (Illustration 6). Rotate several times to make sure the stop is at the desired temperature setting.

7. Install the broach stem (item 5), stem plate (item 6), all thread nipple (item 7) and hex nut (item 8). (NOTE : For broach stem to be fully seated onto cartridge, the all thread nipple (item 7) and hex nut (item 8) must be tightly secured against the retaining plate).

Illustration 4

Illustration 5

Illustration 6
**WARNING** - Never try to stop dripping by applying extreme force or overtightening the handle.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MALFUNCTION</th>
<th>CAUSE</th>
<th>REMEDY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opening immediately to hot water.</td>
<td>Hot and cold water supplies have been connected in reverse.</td>
<td>Rotate cartridge 180 degrees. (Illustration 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water drips after shutting off the</td>
<td>Residual water in valve and piping.</td>
<td>Allow approximately 3-8 minutes to drain.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>valve.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water leak from valve</td>
<td>O-ring seal on the inlet of the cartridge is faulty or seat assembly is damaged.</td>
<td>Check the O-ring &amp; seat for cuts or overheating damage during installation. Replace if necessary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water insufficiently hot.</td>
<td>Adjustable handle position stop incorrectly set.</td>
<td>Refer to the instruction on &quot;Setting Temperature Limit Stop&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valve body too deep into wall.</td>
<td>The measured rough in or finished wall surface is incorrect.</td>
<td>Reset the valve.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diverter will not stay on during shower.</td>
<td>Not enough backpressure between showerhead and diverter valve.</td>
<td>Ensure a 2.0 GPM flow restrictor is mounted at the shower head.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No or low flow of hot or cold water.</td>
<td>Either the hot or cold side is not fully pressurized.</td>
<td>Verify that the service stops for both the hot and cold are fully open (turn counterclockwise) and pressurized. Illustration 8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debris caught inside the inlet of the cartridge.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Remove the cartridge (See Page 3). If debris is lodged in the inlet of the cartridge. The debris can be removed with a straightened paper clip or fine wire. Gently insert the wire and move it in a circular motion to dislodge any debris.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Illustration 7

Illustration 8